



egkl eñn ftys eñ yf{kr I kołtfud forj.k ç.kkyh ds dk; kñ dk eñ; kdu

fot; dekj dkş ky & jktşk vxşoky, **Ph. D.**

¹'*KKKKFhz i a jfo'kdj 'Dy fo'ofo/ky;] jk; ij N-x-ş / gk- çk/; ki d] / jkuk] egk- nñx N-x-ş*

²*foHkkxk/; {k xñ dñ efgyk egkfo/ky;] jk; ij N-x-ş*



Scholarly Research Journal's is licensed Based on a work at www.srjis.com

çLrq v/; u iñk% f}rh; d I eñks ij vñ/kkfj r gñ Nñkhñ x<+jT; ds egkl eñn ftys eñ yf{kr I kołtfud forj.k ç.kkyh ds dk; kñ dk eñ; kdu dj ; g tkuus dk ç; kl fd; k x; k fd c<rh egxkbz I s xjhç o detkj oxz dks jkgr nñs eñ I kołtfud forj.k ç.kkyh fdruk I kFkñ fl) gks jgh gñ orñku I jdkj }jk Hñ[kejh o xjhçh nj dñus ds fy, fd; s x; s ç; kl okLro eñ , d vuexy ç; kl gñ bl s u dñy egkl eñ ftyk cfYd ijk jT; Hñ[kejh 'ñ; jT; cu x; k gñ çLrkouk &

I kołtfud forj.k ç.kkyh dk eñ; y{; xjhcks dñ I gk; rk djuk gñ vukt mñi knu eñ vf/kd gñus ds ckotñ nñk eñ xjhcks dks nñs oDr dk Hñkstu Hñh ugha fey jgk gñ bl dk çedk dñj.k ; g gñfd Hñkj r eñ vkt yk[kñs ykx xjhç o cjkstxkj gñ veñeu ; gh fLFkfr Nñkhñ x<+jT; dk Hñh jgh gñ Nñkhñ x<+dh yxHñx 40 çfr'kr tul a; k xjhçh jñkk ds uñps thou ; ki u dj jgh gñ c<rh gñp egxkbz I s detkj oxz dks jkgr rFkk çkdfrd foinkvñs i j dkaw i kus ds mnñs; I s Hñkj r I jdkj us , d çHñko'kkyh forj.k ç.kkyh dñ vko'; drk egl I dñA

mi HñkDrkvñs dks [kñ | kñu I kexh] 'kDdj] feñh rsy vñfn oLrq Wmfpr eñ; i j mi yñ/k djkus ds mnñs; I s mfpr eñ; nñkuks ds ek/; e I s 1 tu 1997 I s yf{kr I kołtfud forj.k ç.kkyh çkjEHñ dñ xba

I kołtfud forj.k ç.kkyh ds vñrñkr mfpr eñ; nñkuks dk vñcvu] jk'ku I kexh dk I e; c) mBko , oñ mi yñ/krk cuk; s j [kus ds fy, cgrj fuxjkuh ds mnñs; I s yxHñx 1 o"ñz rd dññz rFkk jT; I jdkjks ds e/; [kñprku ds i 'pkr~Nñkhñ x<+I jdkj us 23 fnl Ecj 2004 I s ijj çñs k eñ I kołtfud forj.k ç.kkyh %u; =.ññ vknñs k 2004 ykx fd; k I kFk gh ; kstuk dks çkjEHñ Hñh fd; k x; kA jT; dñ bl ; kstuk dks dñj.k jT; orñku eñ Hñ[kejh 'ñ; jT; cu x; k gñ Hñ[kej I s eñDr fnykus ds fy, jT; I jdkj dk ; g ç; kl okLro eñ vuexy ç; kl gñ

v/; ; u dk mnns' ; %

- 1- egkl eñ ftys es l koñtud forj.k ç.kkyh dh fLFkfr dk v/; ; u djukA
- 2- l koñtud forj.k ç.kkyh egkl eñ ftys ds yksx ds thou Lrj dks l kkkus es fdruk l kFkd gS v/; ; u djukA
- 3- ftys es l koñtud forj.k ç.kkyh ds çHko dk v/; ; u djukA
 'kks/k i fj dYi uk &

'kks/kFkhZ v/; ; u ds ek/; e l s egkl eñ ftys es l koñtud forj.k ç.kkyh ds dk; k dk eñ; kdu es i fj dYi uk fuEu gksxhA

- 1- ftys es l koñtud forj.k ç.kkyh ds vUrkr vkc/u o forj.k 0; oLFkk l gh gA
- 2- fgrxtgh; k dk p; u cfØ; k mfpr ugha gA
- 3- l koñtud forj.k ç.kkyh es jk' kudkmZ dh 0; oLFkk Bhd ugha gA

v/; ; u {k= o vof/k &

v/; ; u dk {k= NÜkhI x<+ds egkl eñ ftys dks fy; k x; k gS rFkk foÜkh; o"kh 2013&14 l s 2016&17 rd dh vof/k dks 'kks/k grq p; fur fd; k x; k gA

'kks/k çfof/k & çLrj v/; ; u iñk : i l s f}rh; d l edks ij vk/kkfjr gS NÜkhI x<+jkT; ds egkl eñ ftys ds l Hkh fodkl [k. Mks dks bdkbZ ekuk x; k gA

l koñtud forj.k ç.kkyh ¼i hMh, l ½

jkT; }jk l koñtud forj.k ç.kkyh dh mfpr eñ; nplkuks ds ek/; e l s vf/kdkj i flrdk ¼j k' kudkmZ /kkfj; ks dks [kk|klu] puk] 'kDdj ver ued] djkfI u feéh rsy vkn vko'; d oLrqW U; ure fu/kfjr njks ij mi yC/k djk; k tkrk gA çnks ds l Hkh xjhc vks vi gk; t: jreñks dks i k=rk ds vuq kj [kk|klu çnku djus grq N-x- [kknz l j{kk v/kfu; e 2012 ¼ekd 5 l u~2013fnuk 18 tuojh 2013 l s çHko'khy fd; k x; k gA

l koñtud forj.k ç.kkyh ds vUrkr 'kqjh , oaxkeh.k nkuk gh vpy dks /; ku es j [krs gq mfpr eñ; nplkuks dk fØ; klo; u fd; k x; k gS ftI ds ek/; e l s mi HkkDrk dks çfrekg fu; fer : i l s [kk|klu] 'kDdj] feéh rsy , oavér ued mi yC/k djk; k tkrk gA

N-x- [kknz l j{kk vf/kfu; e 2013 ykxWfd; k x; k ftI es i fjokjks dks 3 Jf.k; ks es oxhZdr fd; k x; k %

- 1- vR; kn; i fjokj
- 2- çkFfedrk okys i fjokj
- 3- l kekU; i fjokj

vUR; kn; i fjokj dh Js kh es mu i fjokjks dks l fefyr djus dk çkb/kku gS tks ; k rks orZku es vlu ; kstuk ds fgrxtgh rFkk fo'k k detkj l kekftd l eñks tS s i fjokj dh ej[k; k fo/kok gks ; k , dkdh efgyk ; k ej[k; k ykblykt chekjh l s xfl r vFkok fu%kDr gks vFkok ftI dh

vk; o"kl ; k vf/kd gks ft l s vthfodk grq l ekt l s dkkj l gk; rk ckir ugha gS vFkok foHkDr cdkok etnj] dks bl Js kh esj [kk x; k gA

ckFfedrk okys i fjokj es ed; es h [kk | kku l gk; rk ; kstuk vUrkr~ ik=rk/kkj h l Hkh jk'kudkMzkkjh ifjokjks dks j [kk x; k gA bl ds vfrfjDr Hkfehu etnj l hekr , oa y?kq d"kd o etnj vf/kfu; e 1996 ds vUrkr i atkdr Jfedks ds i fjokj dks l fEefyr fd; k x; k gA

I kekU; i fjokj es vUR; kn; i fjokj vFkok ckFfed i fjokj ds ugha gS ml s j [kk x; k gA egkl eUn ftys es I koLtfud forj .k ç.kkyh %

egkl eUn ftys es o"kl 2011 ds tux.kuk ds vuq kj dy tul a; k 1032754 gA ftys es 25 tuojh 2017 dh fLFkfr es 577 mfpr eW; dh npkus l pkfyr gSftl es l s 481 npkus l gdkjh l fefr] 90 npkus xte i pk; r] 6 npkus efgyk Lo&I gk; rk l eig }kjk l pkfyr dh tk jgh gA

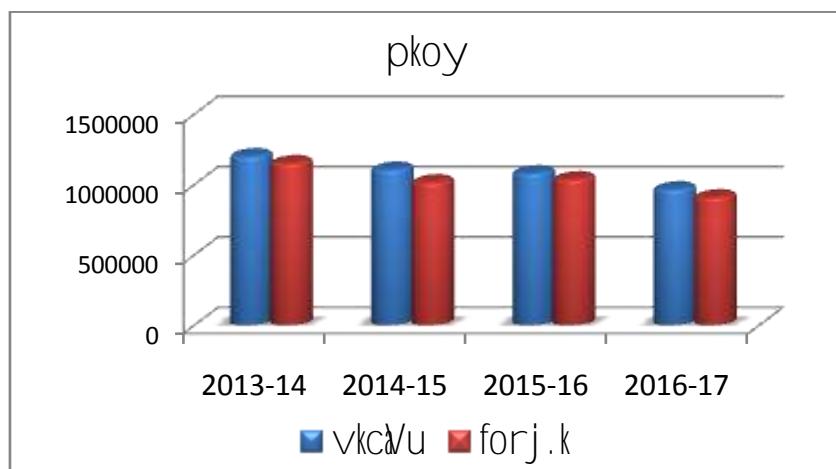
ftys es o"kl 2016&17 ds fy, dy 285976 vf/kdkj i fLrdk 1/2 k'ku dkmz tkjh fd; s x; s gA ftl es vuq fpr oxz dks 43255] vuq fpr tutkfr oxz 81076] vU; fi NMk oxz dks 154135 rFkk I kekU; oxz dks 7510 jk'kudkMz tkjh fd; s x; s gA rkfydk Øekd & 1

ftys es I koLtfud forj .k ç.kkyh ds vUrkr~ pkoy ds vkcVu&forj .k dh tkudkj h

Yek=k fDoA/y e%

o"kl	pkoy		çfr'kr 1/pkoy%
	vkcVu	forj .k	
2013&14	1201807-19	1153034-90	95-97
2014&15	1106703-89	1016533-37	91-85
2015&16	1080905-80	1037480-50	95-98
2016&17	966482-01	909878-60	94-14

I kr-%& N-x- 'kkl u&[kkn-] ulxfjd vki firz , oa mi HkkDrk l j {k.k foHkx 1/okf"kd ç'kkl dh; çfronuA



fp= Øekd&1

rkfydk Øekd , d l s Li "V gsk gsf fd foÜkh; o"kl 2013&14 , oa 2014&15 e forj.k
 Øe'k% 95-94 rFkk 91-85 çfr'kr jgkA

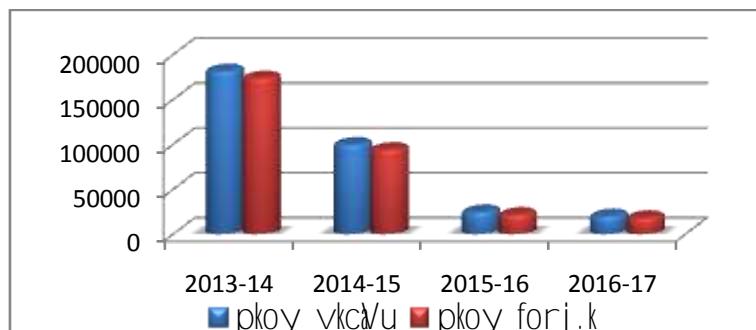
foÜkh; o"kl 2015&16 e dy 1037480-50 fDoVy pkoy dk forj.k fd; k x; k tcfid foÜkh;
 o"kl 2016&17 e; g forj.k de gkdj 94-14 çfr'kr gh jgkA

rkfydk Øekd & 2 ftys e I koÜtud forj.k ç.kkyh ds vUrñxr~xgi ds
 vkcVu&forj.k dh tkudkjh

Yek=k fDoVy e%

o"kl	xgi		çfr'kr %xgi %
	vkcVu	forj.k	
2013&14	181681-57	173814-76	95-67
2014&15	99867-35	94195-88	94-67
2015&16	24670-41	21794-20	88-34
2016&17	20063-76	18365-18	91-53

I kr%& N-x- 'kkl u&[kkn:] ukxfjd vki frz , oa mi HkkDrk I j{k.k foHkkx
 %okf"kd ç'kkl dh; çfronu/A



fp= Øekd&2

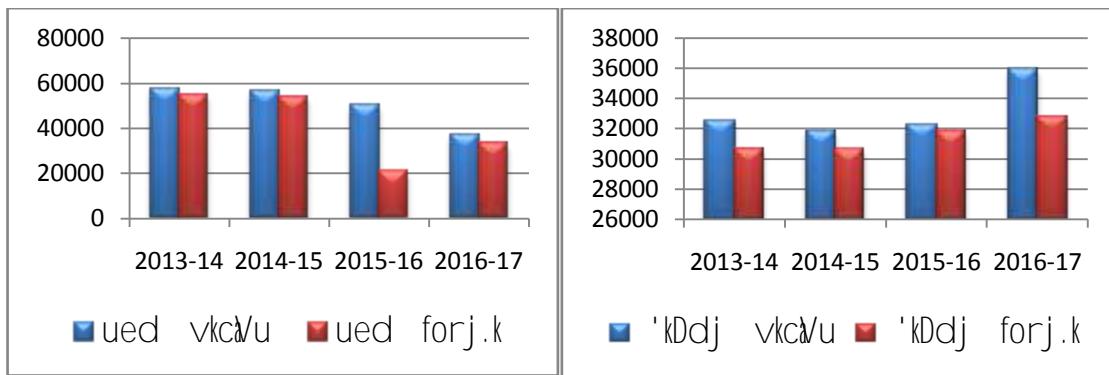
rkfydk Øekd 2 l s Li "V gsf fd xgi ds forj.k dk l cl s vf/kd 95-67 çfr'kr o"kl
 2013&14 e jgk tcfid l cl s de 88-34 çfr'kr foÜkh; o"kl 2015&16 e jgkA

rkfydk Øekd & 3 ftys e I okf/kd forj.k ç.kkyh ds vUrñxr~'kDdj , oa ve'r ued

Yvk; kmhu; Dr% ds vkcVu&forj.k dh tkudkjh Yek=k fDoVy e%

o"kl	'kDdj			ve'r@vk; kmhu; Dr ued		
	vkcVu	forj.k	çfr'kr	vkcVu	forj.k	çfr'kr
2013&14	32472-49	30648-67	94-38	57472-29	54669-36	95-12
2014&15	31768-10	30572-03	96-23	56158-64	53479-73	95-23
2015&16	32282-70	31813-47	98-55	49981-40	20447-86	40-91
2016&17	35941-01	32792-09	91-23	36943-13	32869-91	88-97

I kr%& N-x- 'kkl u&[kkn:] ukxfjd vki frz , oa mi HkkDrk I j{k.k foHkkx %okf"kd ç'kkl dh; çfronu/A



fp= Øekd&3
 rkfydk Øekd 03 I s Li "V gS fd 'kDdj dk forj.k I ok/kd 98-55 çfr'kr foÙkh; o"kl
 2015&16 eä rFkk I cl s de 91-23 çfr'kr 2016&17 eä FkkA

bl h çdkj ver vk; kMkbTM ued dk I ok/kd forj.k 95-23 çfr'kr 2014&15 o I cl s
 de 40-91 çfr'kr 2015&16 eä jgkA

foÙkh; o"kl 2013&14 eä 'kDdj o ver ued dk forj.k Øe'k% 30648-67 o 54669-31
 fDo/y jgkA

tcfcd foÙkh; o"kl 2013&14 eä 'kDdj o ver ued dk forj.k Øe'k% 30648-67 o 54669-
 31 fDo/y jgk tcfcd foRrh; o"kl 2016&17 eä 'kDdj o ver ued ds forj.k dk çfr'kr Øe'k%
 91-23 o 88-97 jgkA

v/; ; u dh i fj dYi uk dk I R; ki u &

- 1- ftys eä I koÙfud forj.k ç.kkyh ds vUrkkr vkcl/u&forj.k 0; oLFkk dks cgrj cukus ds
 fy, vud ç;kl fd; s tk jgs gS tS s jk'ku dkmZ dks vk/kj uecj I s tkMukj ejh ethz
 ; kstu ds rgr vkl &ikl ds vU; jk'ku nDku I s jk'ku çnku djuk rFkk çR; sd jk'ku
 nDku eä VcysV ds ek/; e I s I gh fj dkmZ j[kuk rFkk I eLr jk'ku dkmZ döy efgyk
 ej[k; k ds uke I s tkjh fd; k tkuk gA
- 2- fgrxkg; ks dk p; u çfØ; k mfpr çfrr gkrk gA xkeh.k {k= eä I jip }kj k o 'kgjh {k= eä i k"kh }kj k çekf.kr fd; s tkus ds i 'pkr~ çfØ; k çkj EHk gkrh gA rFkk jk'ku dkmZ dh
 0; oLFkk dk ek/; e Hkh mfpr gS ftys eä fu; ekuj kj efgyk ej[k; k ds uke I s gh jk'ku
 dkmZ tkjh fd; s tkrs gA

fu"d"kl &

bl çdkj xjhch o Hkk[kejh dks nj djus ds mnñ; I s çkj EHk dh xbZ yf{kr I koÙfud
 forj.k ç.kkyh vi us mnñ; ks eä I Qy gks jgk gA egkl ehn ftys eä I koÙfud forj.k ç.kkyh ds
 ek/; e I s xjh o fu/ku i fj okj ks dks nkus I e; dk Hkkstu mi yC/k djkus eä gj I EHko ç;kl dj

jgh gsb grq vkcu ls yodj forj.k rd dhi cfØ; k dks i kjn' kLz cuk; k x; k gA | eLr cfØ; k vkkuykbu , o a vkl/kkj uEcj ls fynd gkus ds dkj.k tgkW yki jokgh o xyr forj.k ij vdk yxk gso gh t: jren ifjokjks dks [kk| klu dk forj.k cfrek g | e; ij fd; k tk jgk gA | UnHkZ xfk | iph

Nx- 'kkI u&[kk/ ulxfj'd vki frz , o a mi HkkDrk / j{kk.k foHkkx kolkfkd c'kkI dhi; cfrouk o"kk 2013&14 / s 2016&17 rd

xkfonuk & Hkkjrh; vFk; oLFkk & , l-pkn , M deih ç- fy- 52 ok/ / Ldjk.i- 525 / s 543 rd ekf d if=dk & d{kk {kk] Qjojh 2017-

nfdud / ekplj i= & gfjHkfe] if=dk] uohkjr] nfdud HkkLdj

Nukh/ X<+OC/ kbV & www.khadya.cg.nic.in citizen.

Research Journal of Humanities and Social Sciences (ISSN -0975-6795) July to Sep. 2012, page 372.